

Genetics and the population history of Europe

Genetic data from the Neanderthal genome

Denisovan genome, 44100 years old

Genetic data from the Neanderthal genome, Denisovan genome, and modern human genome

W

Homo sapiens sapiens

Homo erectus

Genetic Variation as a Clue to Prehistoric Phenomena

Homo sapiens

sapiens

Homo sapiens sapiens

before

